





J.K. ROWLING





#### **HOGWARTS LIBRARY**

| Name            | Date due       |  |
|-----------------|----------------|--|
| R Weasley stink | overdue 08 JAN |  |
| n longbottom    | 1 8 FEB        |  |
| S. Bones 9r8    | 04 MAR         |  |
| H. Granger      | 14 MAR         |  |
| Padmer Partil   | 24 MAR         |  |
| E Macmillan     | 2 9 MAR        |  |
| M. Rulstrole    | 1 3 APR        |  |
| H. Grange       | 0 2 MAY        |  |
| D. Malfor       | 0 5 MAY        |  |
| 7               |                |  |

A WARNING: If you rip, tear, shred, bend, fold, deface, disfigure, smear, smudge, throw, drop or in any other manner damage, mistreat or show lack of respect towards this book, the consequences will be as awful as it is within my power to make them.

Irma Pince, Hogwarts Librarian

X/0 X

#### PRAISE FOR

## QUIDDITCH

### THROUGH THE AGES

'Kennilworthy Whisp's painstaking research has uncovered a veritable treasure trove of hitherto unknown facts about the sport of warlocks. A fascinating read.'

Bathilda Bagshot, author, A History of Magic



'Whisp has produced a thoroughly enjoyable book; Quidditch fans are sure to find it both instructive and entertaining.'

Editor, Which Broomstick?



'The definitive work on the origins and history of Quidditch. Highly recommended.'

Brutus Scrimgeour, author, The Beaters' Bible

'Mr Whisp shows a lot of promise. If he keeps up the good work, he may well find himself sharing a photoshoot with me one of these days!'

Gilderoy Lockhart, author, Magical Me



'Bet you anything it'll be a bestseller. Go on, I bet you.'

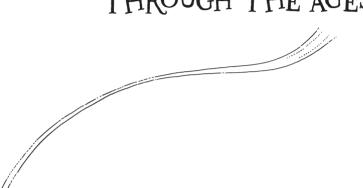
Ludovic Bagman, England and Wimbourne Wasps Beater



'I've read worse.'

Rita Skeeter, Daily Prophet

# QUIDDITCH THROUGH THE AGES



## J.K. ROWLING

# QUIDDITCH

THROUGH THE AGES



BLOOMSBURY
LONDON OXFORD NEW YORK NEW DELHI SYDNEY

Whizz Hard Books

129B DIAGON ALLEY, LONDON

Bloomsbury Publishing, London, Oxford, New York, New Delhi and Sydney

First published in Great Britain in 2001 by Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 50 Bedford Square, London WC1B 3DP

www.bloomsbury.com

Bloomsbury is a registered trademark of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc

This edition published in 2017

Text copyright © J.K. Rowling 2001

Cover illustrations by Jonny Duddle copyright © Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 2017 Interior illustrations by Tomislav Tomic copyright © Bloomsbury Publishing Plc 2017

The moral rights of the author and illustrators have been asserted

Text design by Becky Chilcott

Harry Potter characters, names and related indicia are trademarks of and © Warner Bros. Entertainment Inc.

All rights reserved

All rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher

A CIP catalogue record of this book is available from the British Library

HARDBACK ISBN 978 1 4088 8073 9 1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2

PAPERBACK ISBN 978 1 4088 8308 2 1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2



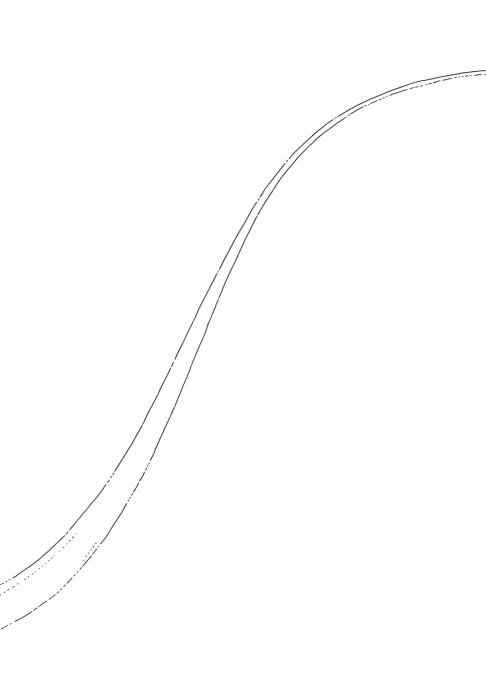
Printed and bound in Great Britain by CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon CRO 4YY

Comic Relief (UK) was set up in 1985 by a group of British comedians to raise funds for projects promoting social justice and helping to tackle poverty. Money from worldwide sales of this book will go to help people living incredibly tough lives across the UK and in some of the world's poorest communities.

Comic Relief (UK) is a registered charity: 326568 (England & Wales); SC039730 (Scotland).



With thanks to J.K. Rowling for creating this book and so generously giving all her royalties to Comic Relief



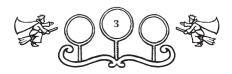


## CONTENTS

|     | Foreword by Albus Dumbledore           | I   |
|-----|--|-----|
| I.  | The Evolution of the Flying Broomstick | 7   |
| 2.  | Ancient Broom Games                    | 13  |
| 3.  | The Game from Queerditch Marsh         | 21  |
| 4.  | The Arrival of the Golden Snitch       | 29  |
| 5.  | Anti-Muggle Precautions                | 39  |
| 6.  | Changes in Quidditch since the         | 45  |
|     | Fourteenth Century:                    |     |
|     | Pitch                                  | 47  |
|     | Balls                                  | 52  |
|     | Players                                | 56  |
|     | Rules                                  | 61  |
|     | Referees                               | 68  |
| 7.  | Quidditch Teams of Britain and Ireland | 71  |
| 8.  | The Spread of Quidditch Worldwide      | 89  |
| 9.  | The Development of the Racing Broom    | 109 |
| IO. | Quidditch Today                        | 119 |
|     | About the Author                       | 129 |



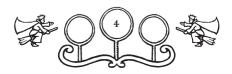
of the most popular titles in the Hogwarts school library. Madam Pince, our librarian, tells me that it is 'pawed about, dribbled on and generally maltreated' nearly every day — a high compliment for any book. Anyone who plays or watches Quidditch regularly will relish Mr Whisp's book, as do those of us interested in wider wizarding history. As we have developed the game of Quidditch, so it has developed us; Quidditch unites witches and wizards from all walks of life, bringing us together to share moments of exhilaration, triumph and (for those who support the Chudley Cannons) despair.



#### QUIDDITCH THROUGH THE AGES

It was with some difficulty, I must own, that I persuaded Madam Pince to part with one of her books so that it might be copied for wider consumption. Indeed, when I told her it was to be made available to Muggles, she was rendered temporarily speechless and neither moved nor blinked for several minutes. When she came to herself she was thoughtful enough to ask whether I had taken leave of my senses. I was pleased to reassure her on that point and went on to explain why I had taken this unprecedented decision.

Muggle readers will need no introduction to the work of Comic Relief, so I now repeat my explanation to Madam Pince for the benefit of witches and wizards who have purchased this book. Comic Relief uses laughter to fight poverty and injustice. Widespread amusement is converted into large quantities of money (over one billion pounds since they started in 1985). By buying this book — and I would advise you to buy it, because if you read it for too long without handing over money you will find yourself the object of a Thief's Curse — you too will be contributing to this magical mission.



I would be deceiving my readers if I said that this explanation made Madam Pince happy about handing over a library book to Muggles. She suggested several alternatives, such as telling the people from Comic Relief that the library had burned down, or simply pretending that I had dropped dead without leaving instructions. When I told her that on the whole I preferred my original plan, she reluctantly agreed to hand over the book, though at the point when it came to let go of it, her nerve failed her and I was forced to prise her fingers individually from the spine.

Although I have removed the usual library-book spells from this volume, I cannot promise that every trace has gone. Madam Pince has been known to add unusual jinxes to the books in her care. I myself doodled absent-mindedly on a copy of Theories of Transubstantial Transfiguration last year and next moment found the book beating me fiercely around the head. Please be careful how you treat this book. Do not rip out the pages. Do not drop it in the bath. I cannot promise that Madam Pince will not



#### QUIDDITCH THROUGH THE AGES

swoop down on you, wherever you are, and demand a heavy fine.

All that remains is for me to thank you for supporting Comic Relief and to beg Muggles not to try Quidditch at home; it is, of course, an entirely fictional sport and nobody really plays it. May I also take this opportunity to wish Puddlemere United the best of luck next season.

A Boy Dunbledores



O SPELL YET DEVISED enables wizards to fly unaided in human form. Those few Animagi who transform into winged creatures may enjoy flight, but they are a rarity. The witch or wizard who finds him- or herself Transfigured into a bat may take to the air, but, having a bat's brain, they are sure to forget where they want to go the moment they take flight. Levitation is commonplace, but our ancestors were not content with hovering five feet from the ground. They wanted more. They wanted to fly like birds, but without the inconvenience of growing feathers.

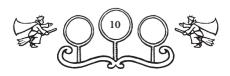
We are so accustomed these days to the fact that



every wizarding household in Britain owns at least one flying broomstick that we rarely stop to ask ourselves why. Why should the humble broom have become the one object legally allowed as a means of wizarding transport? Why did we in the West not adopt the carpet so beloved of our Eastern brethren? Why didn't we choose to produce flying barrels, flying armchairs, flying bathtubs — why brooms?

Shrewd enough to see that their Muggle neighbours would seek to exploit their powers if they knew their full extent, witches and wizards kept themselves to themselves long before the International Statute of Wizarding Secrecy came into effect. If they were to keep a means of flight in their houses, it would necessarily be something discreet, something easy to hide. The broomstick was ideal for this purpose; it required no explanation, no excuse if found by Muggles, it was easily portable and inexpensive. Nevertheless, the first brooms bewitched for flying purposes had their drawbacks.

Records show that witches and wizards in Europe were using flying broomsticks as early as AD 962.



#### THE EVOLUTION OF THE FLYING BROOMSTICK

A German illuminated manuscript of this period shows three warlocks dismounting from their brooms with looks of exquisite discomfort on their faces. Guthrie Lochrin, a Scottish wizard writing in IIO7, spoke of the 'splinter-filled buttocks and bulging piles' he suffered after a short broom ride from Montrose to Arbroath.

A medieval broomstick on display in the Museum of Quidditch in London gives us an insight into Lochrin's discomfort (see Fig. A). A thick knotty handle of unvarnished ash, with hazel twigs bound crudely to one end, it is neither comfortable nor aerodynamic. The charms placed upon it are similarly basic: it will only move forwards at one speed; it will go up, down and stop.



Fig. A



#### QUIDDITCH THROUGH THE AGES

As wizarding families in those days made their own brooms, there was enormous variation in the speed, comfort and handling of the transport available to them. By the twelfth century, however, wizards had learned to barter services, so that a skilled maker of brooms could exchange them for the potions his neighbour might make better than himself. Once broomsticks became more comfortable, they were flown for pleasure rather than merely used as a means of getting from point A to point B.

## COMIC RELIEF\*\*

As Dumbledore writes in his introduction, money raised from the sale of this very special book will go to the UK charity Comic Relief to help people living incredibly tough lives across the UK and in some of the world's poorest communities.

Since 2001, the books that J.K. Rowling kindly wrote especially for Comic Relief, Quidditch Through the Ages and Fantastic Beasts and Where to Find Them, have raised nearly £20 million — a magic amount of money that is already hard at work changing lives.

Money raised through the sale of this new edition will be invested in children and young people around the world, preparing them to be ready for the future — to be safe, healthy, educated and empowered. We are particularly interested in helping those children who start their lives in the most difficult circumstances, where there is conflict, violence, neglect or abuse. We will be able to help hundreds of thousands of children in institutions around the world regain their right to a family and receive a decent education to help them achieve their potential and build a brighter, better future.

Thank you for your support. To find out more about Comic Relief go to comicrelief.com, follow us on Twitter (@comicrelief) or like us on Facebook!

#### THE HARRY POTTER SERIES

In reading order:

Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone
Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets
Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban
Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire
Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix
Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince
Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows

Also available in Latin:

Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets

Also available in Welsh, Ancient Greek and Irish: Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone

#### ILLUSTRATED EDITIONS

Illustrated by Jim Kay
Harry Potter and the Philosopher's Stone
Harry Potter and the Chamber of Secrets

#### COMPANION VOLUMES

Fantastic Beasts and Where to Find Them Quidditch Through the Ages (Published in aid of Comic Relief)

The Tales of Beedle the Bard (Published in aid of Lumos)

The three companion volumes also available as:

The Hogwarts Library

(Published in aid of Comic Relief and Lumos)